

E = 200000 MPa  
 G = 80000 MPa  
 I<sub>y</sub> = 1655405 mm<sup>4</sup>  
 J = 101179.5 mm<sup>4</sup>  
 I<sub>w</sub> = 1.04E+10 mm<sup>6</sup>  
 l<sub>e</sub> = 2000 mm  
 M<sub>o</sub> = 103.9356 kNm

The reference buckling moment ( $M_o$ ) shall be determined as follows:

$$M_o = \sqrt{\left[ \left( \frac{\pi^2 E I_y}{l_e^2} \right) \left[ GJ + \left( \frac{\pi^2 E I_w}{l_e^2} \right) \right] \right]} \quad 5.6.1.1(3)$$

where

$E, G$  = elastic moduli (see [Clause 1.4](#))  
 $I_y, J$ , and  $I_w$  = section constants (see [Clause 1.4](#))  
 $l_e$  = effective length determined in accordance with [Clause 5.6.3](#)